

Alg.1 describes full optimization method with the bilinear constraints.

Algorithm 1 Optimization of the augmented Lagrangian of the original Lagrangian with bilinear constraint

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Set  $k \leftarrow 0$ 
Set  $c^k > 0$ 
Set  $\lambda^k = \mathbf{0} \in \mathbb{R}^m$ 
Set  $\beta > 1$ 
Initialize  $\mathbf{V}^0$ 
while  $\|\mathbf{h}\|^2 < \epsilon$  do
     $\mathbf{H}_u^k \leftarrow \mathbf{D}_U(\mathbf{V}^k) + \mathbf{C}_x$ 
     $\mathbf{A}(c^k) \leftarrow \mathbf{R} + c^k \mathbf{H}_U^{k\top} \mathbf{H}_U^k$ 
     $\mathbf{B}(c^k, \lambda^k) \leftarrow \mathbf{B}_U + 0.5c^k((\mathbf{G}_U^\top \mathbf{H}_U^k)^\top + \mathbf{H}_U^{k\top} \mathbf{G}_U) + (\lambda^{k\top} \mathbf{H}_U^k)^\top$ .
    Solve  $\mathbf{A}(c^k) \mathbf{U}^k = -\mathbf{B}(c^k, \lambda^k)$  for  $\mathbf{U}^k$ 
     $\lambda^k \leftarrow \lambda^k + c^k(\mathbf{H}_U^k \mathbf{U}^k + \mathbf{G}_U)$ 
     $c^k \leftarrow \beta c^k$ 
     $\mathbf{H}_v^k \leftarrow \mathbf{D}_V(\mathbf{U}^k) + \mathbf{C}_y$ 
     $\mathbf{A}(c^k) \leftarrow \mathbf{R} + c^k \mathbf{H}_V^{k\top} \mathbf{H}_V^k$ 
     $\mathbf{B}(c^k, \lambda^k) \leftarrow \mathbf{B}_V + 0.5c^k((\mathbf{G}_V^\top \mathbf{H}_V^k)^\top + \mathbf{H}_V^{k\top} \mathbf{G}_V) + (\lambda^{k\top} \mathbf{H}_V^k)^\top$ .
    Solve  $\mathbf{A}(c^k) \mathbf{V}^k = -\mathbf{B}(c^k, \lambda^k)$  for  $\mathbf{V}^k$ 
     $k \leftarrow k + 1$ 
     $\lambda^{k+1} = \lambda^k + c^k(\mathbf{H}_V^k \mathbf{V}^k + \mathbf{G}_V)$ 
     $c^{k+1} = \beta c^k$ 
end while
 $\mathbf{U}^* \leftarrow \mathbf{U}^k, \mathbf{V}^* \leftarrow \mathbf{V}^k$ 
 $\lambda^* \leftarrow \lambda^k$ 

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